

## The study of psychological factors causing crime in the community

Mahdi pour bachari<sup>1</sup>, Dr. Mansour atashhehne<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Law, Persian Gulf International Branch, Islamic Azad university, khorramshahr, iran

<sup>2</sup> Assistant Professor in Shahid Chamran University of Ahvaz, Iran

**Abstract:** Investigating the causes of crime show that crime is more influenced by their biological characteristics and people are trying to determine their criminal path based on their physical abilities. The socialization of individuals based on their gender affects the formation of criminal behavior, it has been found that in Psychological causes of delinquency in both men and women both depression and aggression, which are corresponds to gender issues affect them and can play an important role in the delinquency. Also the study of changing and rising crime in men and women show that Women delinquency in some cases has changed, Expanding social freedoms, increased employment in the public and the weakening of social controls are the main reasons of raising the crime. Security in any society is the most important factor in ensuring sustainable desirable development, while the offense is the enemy of social security and increasing of negatively related to security, in recent years, increasing changes in traditional patterns has increased public involvement criminal activities especially among the youth. Increasing the state's criminal behavior forces the government to find a solution that makes the public reaction to criminalize the most basic form; but in the fighting against criminality, Criminal laws should be a last resort, not the first. Disproportionate Criminalize is not only the effective solution but it maybe create the new deviance. So because of this reason today it has been paid more attention to prevention of crime which is the most important measures in the fight against crime, should be taken to the account. Prevention of crime is the significant part of the anti-crime in literature. To prevention of any crime paying attention to reason of crime is so important. The aim of this paper is to showing the psychological crime jurists and Western and Islamic jurist.

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### Introduction:

Human history shows that crime is inherent in all human societies and it has been used some of the verses of Ghoran because by forming the first human family on Earth, the first offence has been occurred. However, this linkage has never prevented the men to identify the causes of crime and pay the ways to prevent it. Paying attention to this matter wasn't for ordinary people rather, religions and God have considered this matter. So Islam as the last religion covers all of the mechanisms of human life. Involves the concepts of sin and crime prevention and express the cause and effect of it. Many factors can influence crime that the number or the importance of each of these factors in different countries is different because of differences in cultural, economic and political system. These factors can be divided in three categories as a general division:

A: person or biological factors such as gender, age and body.

B: Psychological factors such as lack of faith in the resurrection, cynicism, aggression, credulity and fear,

C: Social factors such as dysfunctional family, parental discord reference group, immigration and press.

There is no consensus between scholars about the numbers or the role of these factors and each of these scholars consider these factors according their expertise. They have considered the certain categories of factors to commit the criminal acts or they have attached great importance to it. Internal factors of delinquency with their characteristics are divided into two groups: congenital and acquired. Hereditary factors include things that a child has taken them from his or her father, mother, and ancestors when he or she is born. The influence of heredity on the development of children's personality cannot be denied. Researches in recent years in the field of genetics show that some chromosomal abnormalities have strong impact on feelings, emotions and human behavior in general. The importance study of this subject in the opinion of the more logical our religious sources, Ghoran, has been not covered to anyone to show that this holly book has provided what strategies and guidelines to solve the psychological reasons of the largest issue of human through the history. The main question that arises during the trial is:

Why did you do this or that? In the past, the questions of this kind had the incomplete answers. Not because of the conscious motivations of a person but the unconscious motivations that caused a huge influence on our actions, they were unknown and

neglected. That's why the guilty person couldn't explain the reason of his or her behavior. General methods of criminal investigation or proceedings in court statements were based on explicit and conscious intentions and try to understand the contradictions in the statements of offenders, and to know that these contradictions accused of wrong doing. And thereby to sentence the incapacity of the human, while the contradiction of the accuser would not loan him to a contradiction perhaps the contradiction of accuser shows his or her correction, because most of human actions caused great protest are inherently contradiction. In our spiritual lives "this or that way" does not work, quite often, "I did it" compels us to take action. If the offender will be able to fully tell the truth in court, different and even contradictory factors will be discussed. Human activities is always dominated by his action and his decision, is born from his diverse thought.

#### **Research purposes**

Since the object of this study is to investigate the psychological causes of crime from the perspective of the West and Islamic scholars, it has been tried to consider the newest theories in this field. Other objects of this study are as follows:

1. The study of crime from psychological perspective
2. prevention and treatment in the field of psychology of crime
3. Psychological Factors of crime from perspective of the Holy Quran

#### **Research questions:**

1. How does the pattern of family and family therapy can stop the crimes?
2. What is the most important factor in prevention of crime from the perspective of jurists Muslim?
3. What are the causes of Criminologist desire toward Psychology?

#### **Research hypothesis:**

1. A therapy group is a group that people have proper training and less facing with crime.
2. psychological consider the faith in God, fear of punishment, going to the next world, avoid jealousy and evil, and the positive impact of the Muslim jurists, parents, media, society as the most important factors of preventing of crimes.
3. Complexity of crime's phenomenon, explaining the problems of human behavior and the multiplicity of factors causing criminologists have to be resorted to crime psychology.

#### **Background research:**

On the subject, several essays, articles and books are written in recent years. But examining and describing that can be seen in this paper cannot be observed in any article, essay or thesis.

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#### **Methodology:**

Methods In this study is like many humanities research library and documentation. So because of this matter, all of the local and foreign books and articles, Internet sites related documents which can help us in our goal will be used in this paper.

#### **Definition of crime:**

Crime is not like the Mathematical or physical law that have fixed or unchangeable concept and it has fined different meaning in relation to legal and social communities and schools etc. and even in relation to religions and beliefs. Each of them defines crime in different way, for example, Garofalo the well-known criminal lawyer is defined it as: crime is an act that is done against a noble sentiment and theistic.

#### **Definition of offender:**

The offender is a person who commits a crime. While any one attempt to act or omitting of it that in accordance with the law is not a crime, the act of offender is unmoved. Conducting criminal act or of it omission makes an offender. so this is the offender who is the pivot of his or her behavior.

#### **Aggression:**

Human aggression is an excitement despite its negative emotional is statistically not abnormal and much of it is not considered illegal, because only a small part of this phenomenon is violent crime. So it seems that to understand violent behavior of individuals, its place should be identified as a routine treatment in the context of aggressive. But it should be better that before giving a good definition for this term, two different shapes of the "hostile aggression" and "aggressive means" to be distinguished from each other.

#### **Hallucinogenic substances**

LDS, psilocybin, phencyclidine, ketamine, marihuana, and hashish are in this category. These chemicals materials are altered state of consciousness with the reality, in other words, the world like weakness and shortcomings of faith. The role of faith in reducing the social crimes is not covered to anyone. The stronger faith commitment to sound and the rules of social behavior is stronger. Faith gives immunity to humans and in some cases, elements of preventing

crime. In the story of Joseph it's his faith that preventing him against crime. And it is unlikely that any other factor could be playing a crucial role in such cases.

**Superiority and arrogance:**

One of the psychological natures that in Ghoran's opinion lead to crime and rebelled human against God consist of: Pride and oppression and the example of it in holly Ghoran is the refusal of devil to bow to Adam.

**Jealously:**

Jealousy is one of our psychological defects; in the opinion of Qur'an is very closely related to some crimes that one of these crimes is deviation drag others.

**Love and romance:**

Passion for something and its penetration into the depths of the human heart, the human will be weak. If your love belongs to God and goodness, it will be the source of human happiness. But probably deleterious loves capture the human, which is caused to crime and depravity of man. The Qur'an in the story of Joseph says: a group of women in the city said: Zolehkha the invites his slave to herself, love of this slave has penetrated to depths of her heart. We see her in manifest error.

**False and unfounded hopes:**

Another area of mental sin is baseless and futile dreams that people are waiting for reward without any movement or action. Usually this is a dream people. With state they commit every sin and say that God this kind of hope not is an evaluation but make human empty and create the seed of sin in human's heart.

**False beliefs:**

True faith is the great blessings of God and those who are deprived of the blessings inevitably drawn to crime .It should be said that in some cases the person believes to correctness of his beliefs so in which case knowing the truth of sin and crime and punishment, the behavior of such a person is difficult. However, in the law of ignorance will not excuse. Word is where that person has no faith or he has doubt in reaching to his faith.

**Irrational criticism by orders of great people:**

Every human being is inevitably influenced by the patterns in his or her life. In some cases it is required that he or she will be committed to superior orders that the typical example of it is administrative hierarchy. This style more emerged in the military. We consider the first one which is probably the reason shut down and ignoring the certainties of revelation, step in place of great people, the subject which is wrong in the opinion of Quran and lead to crime. And so the Quran says: Unbelievers in hell say: O God, we obeyed our chiefs and our great and they made us astray. But it would never be accepted in court of

God; and we see that this is a way of life misleading; misleading which its results are deserved hell.

**Temptation of devil:**

Due to the fact that the devil is in breach of the human heart, and prepares the human propensity to sin, therefore, it is needed that the devil will be one of the psychological crimes; Quran has a lot of verses about the role of the devil, and greed insists of him to deviations humans, which is limited to a sample: oh human eat which is on the earth and don't follow the step of devil, because he is your manifest enemy. The devil orders you to do the wrong things and orders to accuse something you don't know to god.

**Conclusion:**

Result of the crime as a social phenomenon, like other social phenomena, have different dimensions. Several factors could be involved in its creation. Thus, changing of social phenomenon is slow. Therefore, if the causes of mental or social, economic and political conditions and other factors have direct influence on producing crime, we cannot stop the occurrence of crime in the society just because of aggravation of punishment for criminals to spend or collision forces and bring economic prosperity and improve their livelihoods. But to prevent people from committing crimes, it should be considered all of its parts. In order to achieve success in this filed. In the other words, the failure of all or most of the provisions works in the field trial and error solutions in different areas can prove this fact, that human cannot collect acomprehensive plan to prevent and fight against accordingly with abnormalities and deviance without the help of revealed doctrine and reliance on reason itself. So it is essential to use the teaching of Quran in order to prevention of crime. The purpose of this paper is to investigate the psychological factors of crime from the perspective of the Holy Quran. Among these factors, we can point to the lack of faith in the resurrection and temptation of devil. It was found that Quran has a serious effort to prevent crime, so to fight against crimes before anything consider the reason of sin. Mental health problems are one of the reasons which tend to committing crime between men and women. Mental disorders such as mental retardation and personality development is an important factor in psychological Drgraysh offense, Personality disorder is a term which is used to describe a particular behavior pattern which is harmful to other people. Aggressive and antisocial personalities are one of the most important disorders. Some criminologists believe that lack of love, lack of emotion, are the most important reasons in determination of tendency toward crimes. The lack of affection sometimes may lead to improper relationships with friends and people accountable for boys and girls. And is also a major incentive for criminal behavior. Anxiety, emotional

instability and negative personality as well as other psychological factors are considered delinquent behavior. From the perspective of psychology criminal is person who runs instinctive forces well. Due to mental stress to respond to instinctual forces placed between the internal and external pressures. Ultimately is incompatible with the values of society. Criminals often psychologically are brave and in referring to the government are credit less compared to others. According to this view, psychological criminology and criminal types encountered as follow:

1. Offenders and people with neurotic obsession: these people pushed into committing a criminal act when they encounter with the stimulant effect of the unconscious as the repressed sexual stimulus. A group of offenders who are mentally ill are guilty of self-expression.

2. Delinquents and criminals sociopathic disorder inherent secretary: These people are more anti-social and self-infatuation militancy and instability is the pattern of their work.

3. Psychotic offenders: they are People with mental deficiencies that cannot understand the meaning of crime. People with intellectual schizophrenia are this group.

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