

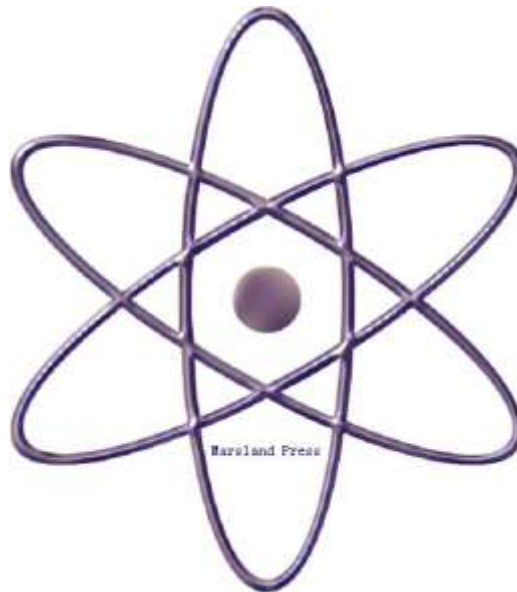
An International Journal

Academia Arena

(Academ Arena)

ISSN 1553-992X (print); ISSN 2158-771X (online); Monthly

Volume 18 - Number 1 (Cumulated No. 199), January 25, 2025



Marsland Press

310 West 18th Street, New York, NY 10011, USA

<http://www.sciencepub.net>
<http://www.sciencepub.net/academia>
editor@sciencepub.net
naturesciencej@gmail.com

718-404-5362

Academia Arena

(Academ Arena)

学术争鸣

ISSN 1553-992X (print); ISSN 2158-771X (online); Monthly

Academia Arena is a peer reviewed international journal published bi-linguistically with English and Chinese for the scientists and Engineers. The journal founded in January 1, 2009 aims to present an arena of science and engineering. The Editor-in-Chief, Associate Editors-in-Chief and Editors have backgrounds in Philosophy, Science, Technology, Cosmology, Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Biology, Medicine, Civil, Electrical, Mechanical Engineering, etc. Papers submitted could be reviews, objective descriptions, research reports, opinions/debates, news, letters, and other types of writings.

学术争鸣于2009年元月1日在美国纽约马斯兰德出版社发刊，主要目标为提供科学家与工程师及社会工作者学术辩论的发表园地，专业领域包含哲学、科学、技术、宇宙学、数学、物理、化学、生物学、医学、土木、电机、化工、机械工程，等，编辑群将以最专业客观的立场为所有投稿作者服务。

Editor-in-Chief: Ma, Hongbao, PhD, Professor, Marsland Press, New York, USA, mahongbao@gmail.com

Associate Editors-in-Chief: Cherng, Shen, PhD, MD, PE, Professor, Department of Computer Science and Information Engineering, Chengshiu University, 840 Chengqing Road, Wusong, Kaohsiung, Taiwan 83347, ROC, 011886-7735-8800 ext.3719 (Office); 011886-7735-8800 ext. 3760 (Lab); 011886-9293-70970 (Cellular), cherngmsu@csu.edu.tw, cherngmsu@gmail.com; Young, Margaret, Marsland Press, New York, USA, editor@sciencepub.net.

Editors: Badoni, Anoop; Chen, George; Chen, Guoren; Henry, Mark; Herbert, John; Kalimuthu, Sennimalai; Kholoussi, Naglaa; Kumar, Anand; Ma, Margaret; Mahmoud, Amal; Tan, Tianrong; Tewari, Lalit M; Wang, Kuide; Young, Jenny; Refaat, Youssef; Yusuf, Mahmoud; Zaki, Maha Saad; Zaki, Mona Saad Ali; Zhang, Dongsheng

Web Design: Ma, Hongbao

Information for Authors

1. Manuscripts Submission

(1) **Submission Methods:** Electronic submission through email would be accepted.

(2) **Software:** The Microsoft Word file is preferred.

(3) **Font:** Normal, Times New Roman, 10 pt, single space.

(4) **Indent:** Type 4 spaces in the beginning of each new paragraph.

(5) **Manuscript:** Don't use "Footnote" or "Header and Footer".

(6) **Cover Page:** Put detail information of authors and a short running title in the cover page.

(7) **Title:** Use Title Case in the title and subtitles, e.g. "Debt and Agency Costs".

(8) **Figures and Tables:** Use full word of figure and table, e.g. "Figure 1. Annual Income of Different Groups", Table 1. List Data".

(9) **References:** Cite references by "last name, year", e.g. "(Smith, 2003)". References should include all the authors' last names and initials, title, journal, year, volume, issue, and pages etc.

Reference Examples:

Journal Article: Hacker J, Hentschel U, Dobrindt U. Prokaryotic chromosomes and disease. Science 2003;301(34):790-3.

Book: Berkowitz BA, Katzung BG. Basic and clinical evaluation of new drugs. In: Katzung BG, ed. Basic and clinical pharmacology. Appleton & Lance Publisher. Norwalk, Connecticut, USA. 1995:60-9.

(10) **Submission Address:** Marsland Press

PO Box 180432, Richmond Hill, New York 11418, USA; Telephone: (347) 321-7172; Email: editor@sciencepub.net.

(11) **Reviewers:** Authors should suggest 2-8 competent reviewers with their name and email.

(12) **Publication fee:** US\$100/paper.

2. Manuscript Preparation

Each manuscript should be formatted to include the following components:

(1) **Title:** Complete article title;

(2) **Author(s):** Each author's full name; institution(s) with which each author is affiliated, with city, state/province, zip code, and country; and the name, complete mailing address, telephone number, facsimile number (if available), and e-mail address for all correspondence.

(3) **Abstract:** including Background, Materials and Methods, Results, and Discussions.

(4) **Key Words.**

(5) **Introduction.**

(6) **Materials and Methods.**

(7) **Results.**

(8) **Discussions.**

(9) **Acknowledgments.**

(10) **References.**

(11) **Date submitted**

3. Copyright and Responsibility of Authors to their Articles:

When the manuscript(s) is submitted to the journal, the authors agree the following: All the authors have participated sufficiently in this work; The article is not published elsewhere; Authors are responsibility on the contents of the article; The journal and author(s) have same right for the copyright of the article and either of the journal or author(s) can use it by anyway without noting the other party.

Marsland Press

310 West 18th Street, New York, NY 10011, USA

Telephone: (347) 321-7172, 718-404-5362

E-mail: sciencepub@gmail.com; editor@sciencepub.net

Website: <http://www.sciencepub.net/academia>

ISSN: 1553-992X

